

Board Report

Los Angeles County
Metropolitan Transportation
Authority
One Gateway Plaza
3rd Floor Board Room
Los Angeles, CA

File #: 2025-0907, File Type: Informational Report Agenda Number: 15.

EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE NOVEMBER 20, 2025

SUBJECT: MANAGEMENT AUDIT SERVICES FY 2026 FIRST QUARTER REPORT

ACTION: RECEIVE AND FILE

RECOMMENDATION

RECEIVE AND FILE the Management Audit Services FY 2026 First Quarter Report.

ISSUE

Management Audit Services (MAS) is required to provide a quarterly activity report to Metro's Board of Directors that presents information on audits that have been completed or are in progress, including information related to audit follow-up activities.

BACKGROUND

It is customary practice for MAS to deliver the quarterly audit report. The FY 2026 first quarter report covers the period of July 1, 2025, through September 30, 2025.

MAS provides audit services in support of Metro's ability to provide responsive, accountable, and trustworthy governance. The department performs internal and external audits. Internal audits evaluate the processes and controls within the agency, while external audits analyze contractors, cities, and/or non-profit organizations that are recipients of Metro funds. The department delivers management audit services through functional groups: Performance Audit; Contract, Financial and Compliance Audit; and Administration and Policy, which includes audit support functions. Performance Audit is mainly responsible for internal audits related to Operations, Finance and Administration, Planning and Development, Program Management, Information Technology, Communications, Risk, Safety and Asset Management including the Chief Executive Office, and other internal areas. Contract, Financial, and Compliance Audit is primarily responsible for external audits in Planning, Program Management, and Vendor/Contract Management. MAS' functional units provide assurance to the public that internal processes and programs are being managed efficiently, effectively, economically, ethically, and equitably; and that desired outcomes are being achieved. This assurance is provided by MAS' functional units conducting audits of program effectiveness, economy and efficiency, internal controls, and compliance. Administration and Policy is responsible for administration, quality assurance, financial management, including audit support, audit follow-up, and resolution tracking.

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DISCUSSION

The following summarizes MAS activity for FY 2026 first quarter:

<u>Performance Audits:</u> One audit was completed; nine projects were in progress.

<u>Contract, Financial and Compliance Audits:</u> 14 audits with a total value of \$1 billion were completed; 70 were in progress.

<u>Audit Follow-up and Resolution:</u> 10 recommendations are open. For the Office of Inspector General (OIG), 44 recommendations were closed for the quarter, and 18 recommendations are open.

The FY 2026 First Quarter Report is included as Attachment A.

EQUITY PLATFORM

Management Audit Services' quarterly audit activities provide an additional level of review and assessment to identify potential equity impacts from Metro's work and performance. For example, performance audits are selected with consideration of social, governance, environmental, and other relevant risks. In addition, audits of public-facing programs include discussions with program sponsors about how they incorporate equity into their program management. There are no known equity impacts or concerns from audit services conducted during this period.

VEHICLE MILES TRAVELED OUTCOME

VMT and VMT per capita in Los Angeles County are lower than national averages, the lowest in the SCAG region, and on the lower end of VMT per capita statewide, with these declining VMT trends due in part to Metro's significant investment in rail and bus transit.* Metro's Board-adopted VMT reduction targets align with California's statewide climate goals, including achieving carbon neutrality by 2045. To ensure continued progress, all Board items are assessed for their potential impact on VMT.

While this item does not directly encourage taking transit, sharing a ride, or using active transportation, it is a vital part of Metro operations, as it provides information on audits in support of Metro's various projects and programs. Because the Metro Board has adopted an agency-wide VMT Reduction Target, and this item generally supports the overall function of the agency, this item is consistent with the goals of reducing VMT.

*Based on population estimates from the United States Census and VMT estimates from Caltrans' Highway Performance Monitoring System (HPMS) data between 2001-2019.

IMPLEMENTATION OF STRATEGIC PLAN GOALS

Management Audit Services FY 2026 First Quarter Report supports Metro's Vision 2028 Goal #5: Provide responsive, accountable, and trustworthy governance within the Metro organization.

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NEXT STEPS

Management Audit Services will continue to report audit activity throughout the current fiscal year.

ATTACHMENT

Attachment A - MAS FY 2026 First Quarter Report

Prepared by:

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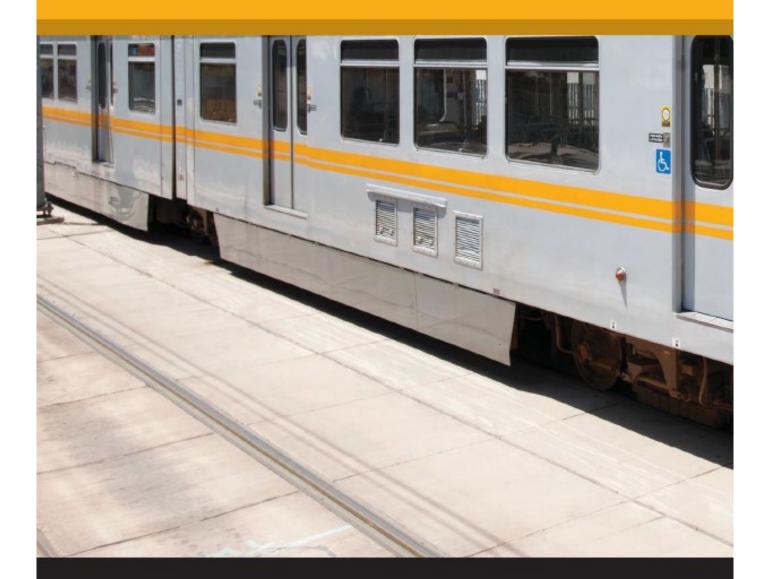
Kimberly L. Houston, Deputy Chief Auditor, (213) 922-4720

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Chief Executive Officer

Quarterly Report to Metro Board of Directors

FY 2026 First Quarter



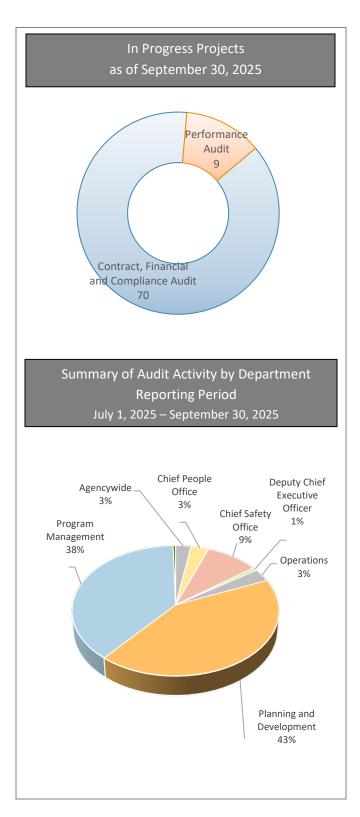


MANAGEMENT AUDIT SERVICES

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Executive Summary



Summary of In-Progress Audit Activity

Management Audit Services (MAS) has 79 inprogress projects as of September 30, 2025, which include 9 performance projects and 70 contract, financial and compliance audits. The in-progress performance projects are listed in Appendix A.

As of the reporting period, there are 10 open MAS audit recommendations and 18 open for the Office of the Inspector General (OIG).

Summary of First Quarter Completed Audit Activity

MAS completed 15 audit projects. The projects are comprised of one (1) performance audit and 14 contract, financial and compliance audits.

The completed performance audit is highlighted on page 4. The completed contract, financial and compliance audits are highlighted on page 5.

A summary of the open audit recommendations is included on page 6.

Performance Audits

This section includes performance audits completed in accordance with the International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing and Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards, in addition to other types of projects performed by the Performance Audit team to support Metro. Other projects may include independent reviews, analyses, or assessments of select areas. The goal of non-audit projects is to provide Metro with other services that help support decision-making and promote organizational effectiveness.

Eastside Access Improvements Project Phase III

MAS completed the Special Review of the Eastside Access Improvements Project (EAIP) Phase III. The objective of the review was to determine if expended funds, including grants, were reasonable and allocable, if the executed scope conformed with relevant sections of the Construction Committee Board Report and TIGER grant, and if the project adhered to the accountability and transparency requirements of the TIGER grant.

MAS found that the \$29.7 million in expenditures supporting the project complied with the terms of the TIGER grant and that the funds expended were reasonable and allocable to the project. Furthermore, the executed scope of EAIP Phase III conformed with the project elements described in the Construction Committee Board Report and revised statement of work in the TIGER grant. However, MAS found that the EAIP Phase III only partially adhered to the accountability and transparency requirements described in the relevant section of the TIGER grant.

MAS provided three recommendations to Program Management to address the underlying causes of the partial adherence to the accountability and transparency requirements. MAS also recommended that Customer Experience enhance communication with the public about scope changes to capital projects and strengthen its program to monitor external media for inaccurate content or messaging about Metro programs/projects, with conditions for timely corrective response. Further actions suggested to Customer Experience included reminding project webpage owners to review the content on their pages to ensure that older content is placed in clearly marked folders, and that only the most recent materials be linked directly under the Latest Updates' caption.

Management agreed with all four recommendations and committed to taking corrective actions. Management will implement the action plans, and MAS will follow up to ensure the recommendations are implemented.

This report was issued as a report to file and only distributed internally to stakeholders, as the project was requested by the Chief Executive Officer, primarily to fulfill their information needs.

Contract, Financial & Compliance Audits

MAS staff completed 14 independent auditor reports on agreed-upon procedures for the following:

Project	Reviewed Amount	Questioned and/or Reprogrammed Amount
City of Los Angeles Department of Transportation – ATCS – Central City East Closeout	\$5,444,639	\$0
County of Los Angeles Department of Public Works – Slauson Avenue Corridor Improvements	\$5,065,110	\$0
City of Downey – Telegraph Road Traffic Safety Enhancements Phase II	\$350,000	\$0
City of El Monte – Bike Boulevard Project	\$870,256	\$218,156
City of Torrance – Plaza Del Amo at Western Ave Improvements	\$2,568,874	\$389,365
City of Huntington Park – Signal Synchronization and Bus Speed Improvement	\$1,197,980	\$182,853
City of Los Angeles – Traffic Management Integration Phase 2	\$1,760,175	\$219,749
Port of Los Angeles – Harbor Boulevard/Sampson Way/7 th Street Reconfiguration	\$11,256,894	\$18,685
City of Agoura Hills – Agoura Road Widening Project	\$37,187,990	\$4,510,118
Port of Long Beach – Gerald Desmond Bridge Replacement	\$1,004,987,191	\$0
Reviewed and questioned costs were not identified for the following as the award or indirect cost rates and/or Local Employment Program Compliance		bor rates for pre-
NSI Engineering	N/A	N/A
Barrio Planners, Inc.	N/A	N/A
Global ASR Consulting, Inc.	N/A	N/A
JAD & Associates	N/A	N/A
Total Amount	\$1,070,689,109	\$5,538,926

Details on contract, financial and compliance audits completed during FY 2026 first quarter are included in Appendix B.

Audit Follow-Up and Resolution

The tables below summarize the open audit recommendations as of September 30, 2025.

MAS and External Audit Recommendations							
Executive Area	Closed	New	Currently Open	Past Due			
Chief Safety Office			1				
Operations			3				
Strategic Financial Management			6				
Total			10				

OIG Audit Recommendations							
Executive Area	Closed	New	Currently Open	Past Due			
Operations	41	16	10				
Chief People Office		5	5				
System Security and Law Enforcement	1	4	3				
Total	44*	25	18				

^{*}Includes two closed recommendations for local municipalities.

Details of open audit recommendations for MAS are included in Appendix C. Details of open audit recommendations for OIG are included in Appendix D.

Appendix A

	Performance Audit - In Progress Projects as of September 30, 2025							
No.	Area	Project Number & Title	Description	Estimated Date of Completion				
1	Chief People Office	Verify the accuracy and completeness of the health and dental benefits enrollment and the corresponding payroll deductions for all active eligible recipients, excluding represented employees and retirees, and confirm elected coverages correspond with payroll deductions and benefits received.		10/2025				
2	Chief People Office	24-PEN-P01 – Employee Pension Benefits	Verify the accuracy of pension payroll deductions and contributions for active eligible employees.	12/2025				
3	Program Management / Operations	25-CON-P01 - Gold Line Extension Phase 2B	Evaluate Metro's oversight of the Metro Gold Line Foothill Extension Construction Authority's project management of Gold Line Extension Phase 2B Project, and Metro Operations' project management over final year processes leading to revenue service.	12/2025				
4	Deputy Chief Executive Officer	25-DEO-P01 - Small Business Enterprise (SBE) Certification Processes	Evaluate if DEOD's SBE certification procedures effectively identify eligible businesses and comply with relevant laws, regulations, and policies.	1/2026				
5	Program Management	24-CON-P01 - Purple (D-Line) Extension 1 (PDLE1)	Evaluate the state of processes and planning for final-year activities (testing, certification, training, activation) of PDLE1 transit project prior to start of revenue operations.	1/2026				
6	Program Management	25-CON-P02 - Division 20 Portal Widening Turnback Facility	Evaluate Metro's project management processes for the Project to date, including managing and mitigating project risks.	2/2026				
7	Planning and Development	25-PLN-P01 - Project Grant Funding	Assess whether Metro is adequately allocating its resources to maximize funding identified and received.	3/2026				
8	Chief Safety Office	24-SEC-P01 – Physical Security Monitoring Equipment	Assess the adequacy of policies and procedures regarding video monitoring equipment at the agency.	4/2026				
9	Chief Safety Office	25-SEC-P02 - Safety Response to Reported Incidents	Evaluate whether existing policies and procedures are adequate to ensure timely decision-making and effective deployment of resources in response to safety-related service requests from employees and the public.	5/2026				

Appendix B

	Contract	, Financial and Compliance Au	ıdit - Audits Completed as of Septemb	er 30, 2025
No.	Area	Audit Number & Type	Auditee	Date Completed
1	Planning and Development	24-PLN-A12 - Grant	City of Los Angeles Department of Transportation	7/2025
2	Planning and Development	24-PLN-A27 - Grant	County of Los Angeles Department of Public Works	7/2025
3	Planning and Development	25-PLN-A06 - Grant	City of Downey	7/2025
4	Planning and Development	25-PLN-A01 - Grant	City of El Monte	7/2025
5	Planning and Development	25-HWY-A05 - Grant	City of Torrance	7/2025
6	Program Management	25-CON-A02 - Contract	NSI Engineering	8/2025
7	Planning and Development	24-PLN-A23 - Grant	City of Huntington Park	8/2025
8	Planning and Development	25-PLN-A05 - Grant	City of Los Angeles	8/2025
9	Program Management	24-CON-A05(A) - Contract	Barrio Planners, Inc.	9/2025
10	Program Management	25-CON-A04 - Contract	Global ASR Consulting, Inc.	9/2025
11	Planning and Development	24-PLN-A13 - Grant	Port of Los Angeles	9/2025
12	Planning and Development	24-HWY-A03 - Grant	City of Agoura Hills	9/2025

Appendix B

	Contract, Financial and Compliance Audit - Audits Completed as of September 30, 2025								
No.	No. Area Audit Number & Type Auditee Date Complet								
13	Planning and Development	20-PLN-A09 - Grant	Port of Long Beach	9/2025					
14	Program Management	24-CON-A06(B) - Contract	JAD & Associates	9/2025					

Appendix C

			Open Audi	it Recommendations as of September 30, 2025		
No.	Area	Audit Number & Title	Rec. No.	Recommendation	Original Completion Date	Extended Completion Date
1	Operations	21 SEC P01 - Performance Audit of Rail Operations' Continuity of Operations Plan	3 Total	These recommendations address findings in Metro's Operational System and/or other security-sensitive programs.	Ongoing	
2	Strategical Financial Management	23-VCM-P03 - Performance Audit of Critical Spare Parts Inventory	5	Logistics Management should eliminate terminated and retired employees' master key access to facilities by either replacing all locks with electronic key card access or altering locks to prevent older master keys from gaining access to the buildings. UPDATE: Closed November 2025	10/31/2024	12/31/2025
3	Strategical Financial Management	23-VCM-P03 - Performance Audit of Critical Spare Parts Inventory	6	Ensure newly issued keys are assigned to appropriate individuals. When an individual no longer needs a key, collect and log the key's return. UPDATE: Closed November 2025	10/31/2024	12/31/2025
4	Strategical Financial Management	23-ITS-P01 - Performance Audit of Third-Party Risk Management - Outsourced Service Providers	4 Total	These recommendations address findings in Metro's Operational System and/or other security-sensitive programs.	Ongoing	
5	Chief Safety Office	23-SEC-P01 - Performance Audit of Bus Operations' Continuity of Operations Plan	2	Emergency Management should collaborate with Bus Operations for annual Bus COOP training and testing.	12/31/2025	

Appendix D

	Open OIG Audit Recommendations as of September 30, 2025								
No.	Area	Audit Number & Title	Rec. No.	Recommendation	Original Completion Date	Extended Completion Date			
1	Operations	25-AUD-05 - Review of Metro Bus Stops Cleanliness and Safety	16	Continue to test and determine the effectiveness of the independent solar panel lights on top of the signposts. Consider expanding use of the solar lights if the cost and benefits of these lights prove to be a good solution.	6/30/2025	12/31/2025			
2	Operations	25-AUD-05 - Review of Metro Bus Stops Cleanliness and Safety	19	Consider sustainable options like lights generated by small solar panels or other environmentally conscious methods, as stated earlier.	6/30/2025	12/31/2025			
3	Operations	25-AUD-05 - Review of Metro Bus Stops Cleanliness and Safety	20	Monitor the effectiveness of the Bus Lane Enforcement (BLE) program in keeping Metro bus lanes clear from parked vehicles across the system to improve transit safety and reliability.	Pending Review				
4	Operations	25-AUD-05 - Review of Metro Bus Stops Cleanliness and Safety	30	Obtain updates on the Figueroa Corridor Human Trafficking Initiative and review any recommendations.	Pending Review				
5	Chief People Office	25-AUD-08 - Statutorily Mandated Audit of Miscellaneous Expenses	1	When providing training for staff, ensure that there are no cost-free in-house programs or external programs that Metro partners with who provides similar highly qualified training at a substantially lower cost that still meet the quality and expertise level, before purchasing these services outside of Metro.	3/31/2026				
6	Chief People Office	25-AUD-08 - Statutorily Mandated Audit of Miscellaneous Expenses	2	The P-Cardholder should sign the U.S. Bank statement as an acknowledgement of the accuracy and completeness of all charges appearing on the statement. UPDATE: Closed October 2025	8/31/2025				
7	Chief People Office	25-AUD-08 - Statutorily Mandated Audit of Miscellaneous Expenses	3	Approving officials should verify that cardholder has signed the bank statement in compliance with P-Card Rules and Guidelines before approving the P-Card Log. UPDATE: Closed October 2025	8/31/2025				
8	Chief People Office / Vendor/Contract Management	25-AUD-08 - Statutorily Mandated Audit of Miscellaneous Expenses	4	Consider creating an executive leadership professional services bench to help ensure that Metro supports the professional development of its senior level executives in a fiscally responsible manner.	3/31/2026				
9	System Security and Law Enforcement	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	2b	Increase surveillance, or use other methods, to deter vandalism.	2/28/2026				
10	System Security and Law Enforcement	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	3	Conduct a staffing assessment to ensure sufficient personnel are available to effectively respond to and prevent vandalism and graffiti-related incidents and repairs.	2/28/2026				
11	Operations	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	4	Explore external/outside noise-canceling technology and techniques at loud stations.	12/31/2025				
12	Chief People Office	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	12	Coordinate with (Maintenance of Way) Communications Systems to obtain accurate data and generate relevant and useful reports, including the number and type or purpose of calls received from call boxes.	11/30/2025				
13	Operations	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	13	Consider installing clear signage stating that the emergency call box is for emergency use only, and misuse is subject to penalties.	9/30/2025				

Appendix D

		(pen OIG Au	dit Recommendations as of September 30, 2025		
No.	Area	Audit Number & Title	Rec. No.	Recommendation	Original Completion Date	Extended Completion Date
14	Operations	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	16	Once the prototypes of the Call Point Blue Light Project are installed, evaluate their effectiveness and conduct a comprehensive cost-benefit analysis based on the knowledge gained from the Call Point Blue Light Project.	6/30/2026	
15	Operations	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	17	Conduct a comprehensive evaluation of the existing camera infrastructure to identify performance gaps and limitations.	12/31/2026	
16	Operations	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	18	Ensure any new system being considered meets Metro's needs as an upgrade to high resolution, reliable camera systems with enhanced capabilities such as pan, tilt, and zoom (PTZ) functionality for improved coverage and flexibility, and will replace obsolete call boxes and legacy cameras with a unified system that offers superior image quality and remote monitoring capabilities.		
17	Operations	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	19	Consider integrating Artificial Intelligence and automation in any future camera systems deployed in Metro Rail Stations.	12/31/2028	
18	System Security and Law Enforcement	26-AUD-01 - Review of Metro Call Boxes in Rail Stations and Major Bus Terminals	21	Expand surveillance coverage by installing functional cameras in previously unmonitored areas, such as the Willow Station patron and employee parking lot.	12/31/2028	

Management Audit Services

FY 2026 First Quarter Report

Finance, Budget & Audit Committee November 20, 2025

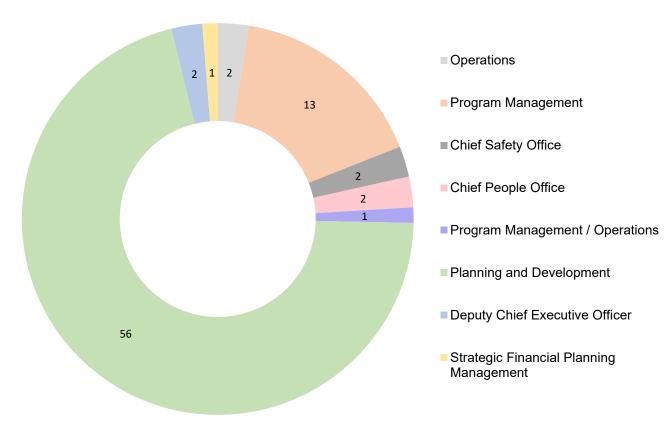
Kimberly Houston, Deputy Chief Auditor Lauren Choi, Senior Director, Audit Alfred Rodas, Senior Director, Audit



MANAGEMENT AUDIT SERVICES

In Progress: MAS Audit Activity

Agency Representation



- 9 Performance Audits
- 70 Contract,
 Financial and
 Compliance
 Audits

In Progress: Performance Audits

			Es	stimated Completic	n
	Audit Title	Description	FY26 Q2 Oct - Dec	FY26 Q3 Jan - Mar	FY26 Q4 Apr - Jun
1	Employee Health Care Benefits	Verify the accuracy and completeness of the health and dental benefits enrollment and payroll deductions.			
2	Employee Pension Benefits	Verify the accuracy of pension payroll deductions and contributions for active eligible employees.			
3	Gold Line Extension Phase 2B	Evaluate Metro's oversight of the Metro Gold Line Foothill Extension Construction Authority's project management of Gold Line Extension.			
4	SBE Certification Processes	Evaluate if DEOD's SBE certification procedures effectively identify eligible businesses and comply with relevant laws.			
5	Purple (D-Line) Extension 1	Evaluate the state of processes and planning for final-year activities (testing, certification, training, activation) of PDLE1 transit project prior to start of revenue operations.			
6	Division 20 Portal Widening Turnback Facility	Evaluate Metro's project management processes for the Project to date, including managing and mitigating risks.			
7	Project Grant Funding	Assess whether Metro is adequately allocating its resources to maximize funding identified and received.			
8	Physical Security Monitoring Equipment	Assess the adequacy of policies and procedures regarding video monitoring equipment at the agency.			
9	Safety Response to Reported Incidents	Evaluate whether existing policies and procedures are adequate in response to safety-related service requests from employees and the public.			

Completed: Eastside Access Improvements Project Phase III

Objective

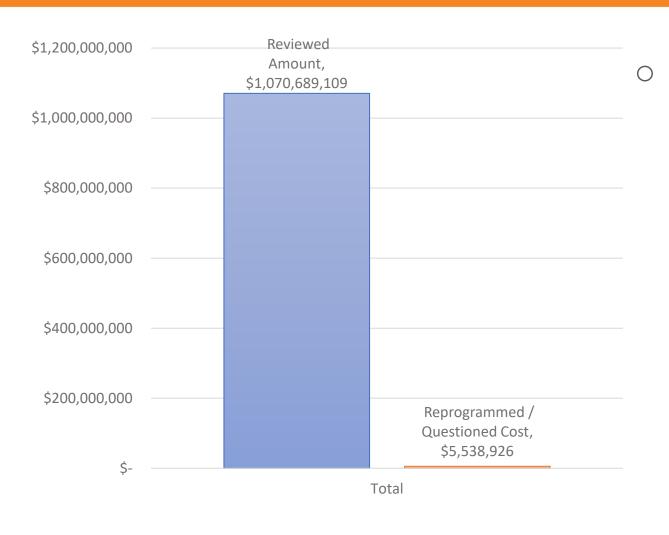
Determine if expended funds, including grants, were reasonable and allocable, if the executed scope conformed with relevant sections of the Construction Committee Board Report and TIGER grant, and if the project adhered to the accountability and transparency requirements of the TIGER grant.

Audit Results

MAS found that the \$29.7 million expenditures supporting the project were compliant with the terms of the TIGER grant, and the expended funds to be reasonable and allocable to the project. Furthermore, the executed scope of EAIP Phase III conformed with the project elements described in the Construction Committee Board Report and revised statement of work in the TIGER grant. However, MAS found that the EAIP Phase III only partially adhered to the accountability and transparency requirements described in the TIGER grant.

MAS provided recommendations to Program Management and Customer Experience. Management agreed with all four recommendations and committed to taking corrective actions. Management will implement the action plans, and MAS will follow up to ensure the recommendations are implemented.

Completed: Contract, Financial & Compliance Audits



Delivered
financial audits
that reviewed
\$1B of funding
and identified
\$5.5M for
reprogramming

Thank you